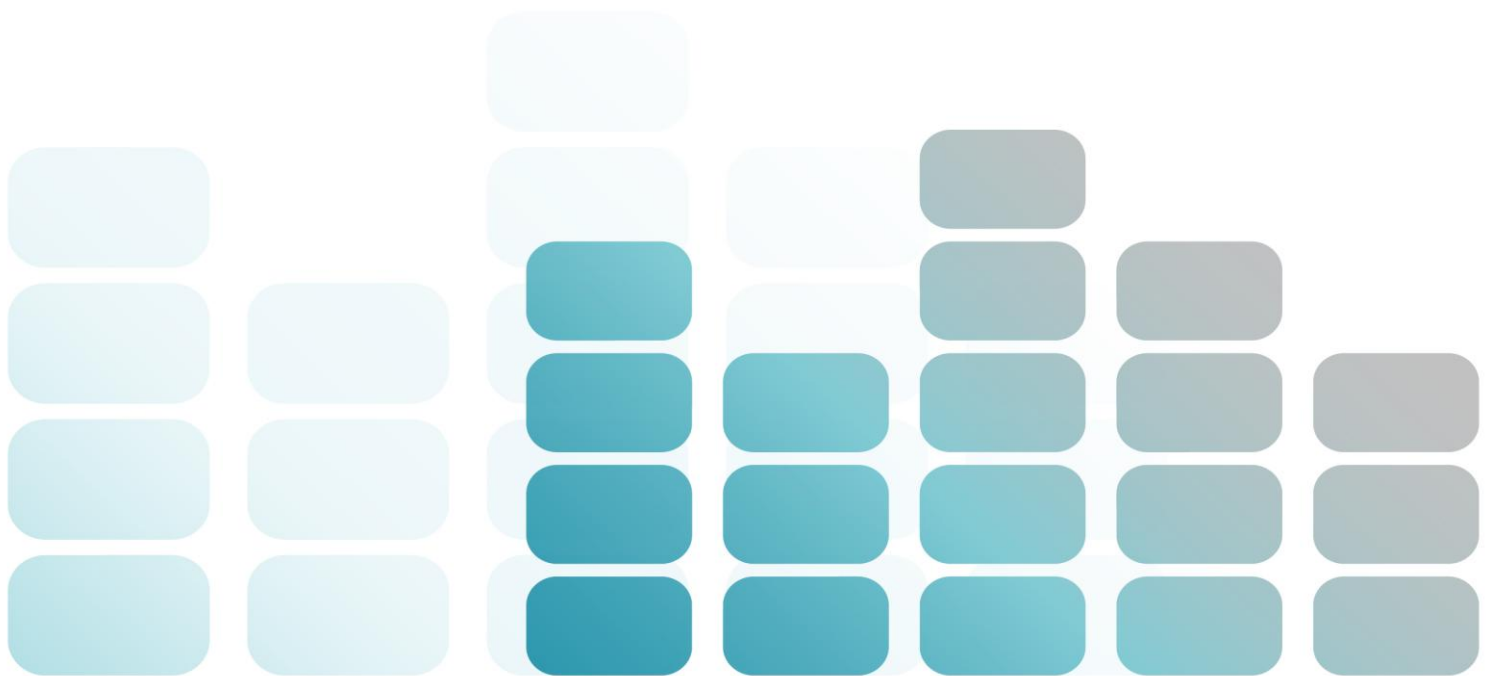


North Lanarkshire Council Charitable Trusts (SC028079 and SC019426)

Annual Audit Plan 2024/25



Prepared for North Lanarkshire Council Charitable Trusts

March 2025

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Introduction

Purpose of the Annual Audit Plan

1. The purpose of this Annual Audit Plan is to provide an overview of the planned scope and timing of the 2024/25 audit of North Lanarkshire Council Charitable Trusts annual accounts, comprising North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments [SC028079] and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund [SC019426]. It outlines the audit work planned to meet the audit requirements set out in [auditing standards](#) and the [Code of Audit Practice](#), including supplementary guidance.

Appointed auditor and independence

2. Pauline Murray, of Audit Scotland, has been appointed by the Accounts Commission as external auditor of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund for the period from 2022/23 until 2026/27. The 2024/25 financial year is therefore the third of the five-year audit appointment.

3. Pauline Murray and the audit team are independent of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund in accordance with relevant ethical requirements, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard. This standard imposes stringent rules to ensure the independence and objectivity of auditors. Audit Scotland has robust arrangements in place to ensure compliance with ethical standards. The arrangements are overseen by the Executive Director of Innovation and Quality, who serves as Audit Scotland's Ethics Partner.

4. The Ethical Standard requires auditors to communicate any relationships that may affect the independence and objectivity of the audit team. There are no such relationships pertaining to the audit of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund to communicate.

Audit scope and responsibilities

Scope of the audit

5. The audit is performed in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice, including supplementary guidance, International Standards on Auditing (UK), and relevant legislation. These set out the requirements for the scope of the audit which includes:

- An audit of the financial statements and an opinion on whether they give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement.
- An opinion on statutory other information published with the financial statements in the annual accounts, and the Trustees Report.
- Provision of an Annual Audit Report setting out significant matters identified from the audit of the annual accounts and the wider scope areas specified in the Code of Audit Practice.

Responsibilities

6. The Code of Audit Practice sets out the respective responsibilities of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund, and the auditor. A summary of the key responsibilities is outlined below.

Auditor's responsibilities

7. The responsibilities of auditors in the public sector are established in the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973. These include providing an independent opinion on the financial statements and other information reported within the annual accounts, and concluding on North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments' and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund's arrangements in place for the wider scope areas.

North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments' and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund's responsibilities

8. North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund have primary responsibility for ensuring proper financial stewardship of public funds, compliance with relevant legislation and establishing effective arrangements for governance, propriety and regularity that enables them to successfully deliver their objectives. The features of proper financial stewardship include:

- Establishing arrangements to ensure the proper conduct of its affairs.
- Preparation of annual accounts, comprising financial statements and other information that gives a true and fair view.
- Establishing arrangements for the prevention and detection of fraud, error and irregularities, and bribery and corruption.
- Implementing arrangements to ensure its financial position is soundly based.

Audit of the annual accounts

Introduction

9. The audit of the annual accounts is driven by materiality and the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, with greater attention being given to the significant risks of material misstatement. This chapter outlines materiality, the significant risks of material misstatement that have been identified, and the impact these have on the planned audit procedures.

Materiality

10. The concept of materiality is applied by auditors in planning and performing an audit, and in evaluating the effect of any uncorrected misstatements on the financial statements or other information reported in the annual accounts.

11. Broadly, the concept of materiality is to determine whether matters identified during the audit could reasonably be expected to influence the decisions of users of the financial statements. Auditors set a monetary threshold when determining materiality, although some issues may be considered material by their nature. Therefore, materiality is ultimately a matter of the auditor’s professional judgement.

12. The materiality levels determined for the audit of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children’s Holiday Fund are outlined in [Exhibit 1](#).

Exhibit 1

2024/25 Materiality levels for North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children’s Holiday Fund

Materiality	North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments	JC McNaught Poor Children’s Holiday Fund
Materiality – based on an assessment of the needs of users of the financial statements and the nature of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children’s Holiday Fund operations. Materiality has been set at 2% of the benchmark.	£673 (based on audited 2023/24 gross expenditure value)	£161 (based on audited 2023/24 net assets value)

Materiality	North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments	JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund
Performance materiality – this acts as a trigger point. If the aggregate of misstatements identified during the audit exceeds performance materiality, this could indicate that further audit procedures are required. Using professional judgement, performance materiality has been set at 75% of planning materiality.	£505	£121
Reporting threshold – all misstatements greater than the reporting threshold will be reported.	£34	£8

Source: Audit Scotland

Significant risks of material misstatement to the financial statements

13. The risk assessment process draws on the audit team's cumulative knowledge of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund, including the nature of their operations and significant transaction streams, the system of internal control, governance arrangements and processes, and developments that could impact on their financial reporting.

14. Based on the risk assessment process, significant risks of material misstatement to the financial statements have been identified and these are summarised in [Exhibit 2, page 8](#). These are the risks which have the greatest impact on the planned audit approach, and the planned audit procedures in response to the risks are outlined in Exhibit 2.

15. The risk assessment process is an iterative and dynamic process. The assessment of risks set out in this Annual Audit Plan and Exhibit 2 may change as more information and evidence is obtained over the course of the audit. Where such changes occur, these will be reported to North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments, the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund, and those charged with governance, where relevant.

Exhibit 2

Significant risks of material misstatement to the financial statements

Risk of material misstatement	Planned audit response
<p>Fraud caused by management override of controls</p> <p>Management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of management's ability to override controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively.</p>	<p>The audit team will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluate the design and implementation of controls over journal entry processing. • Make inquiries of individuals involved in the financial reporting process about inappropriate or unusual activity relating to the processing of journal entries. • Test journals entries, focusing on those that are assessed as higher risk. • Evaluate significant transactions outside the normal course of business. • Assess the adequacy of controls in place for identifying and disclosing related party relationships and transactions in the financial statements.

Source: Audit Scotland

Key audit matters

16. The Code of Audit Practice requires public sector auditors to communicate key audit matters. Key audit matters are those matters, that in the auditor's professional judgement, are of most significance to the audit of the financial statements and require most attention when performing the audit.

17. In determining key audit matters, auditors consider:

- Areas of higher or significant risk of material misstatement.
- Areas where significant judgement is required, including accounting estimates that are subject to a high degree of estimation uncertainty.
- Significant events or transactions that occurred during the year.

18. The matters determined to be key audit matters will be communicated in the Annual Audit Report. Exhibit 2 outlines the significant risks of material misstatement to the financial statements that have been identified, including those that have greatest impact on the planned audit procedures and require most attention when performing the audit.

Reporting arrangements, timetable and audit fee

Audit outputs

19. The outputs from the 2024/25 audit include:

- This Annual Audit Plan.
- An Independent Auditor's Report to North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments, the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund and the Accounts Commission setting out opinions on the annual accounts.
- An Annual Audit Report to North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments, the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund and the Accounts Commission setting out significant matters identified from the audit of the annual accounts, conclusions from the wider scope and Best Value audit, and recommendations, where required.

20. The matters to be reported in the outputs will be discussed with North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund for factual accuracy before they are issued. All outputs from the audit will be published on Audit Scotland's website, apart from the Independent Auditor's Report, which is included in the audited annual accounts.

21. Target dates for the audit outputs are set by the Accounts Commission. In setting the target dates for the audit outputs, consideration is given to the target date for approving the annual accounts, which is 30 September 2025 for local government bodies.

22. The Independent Auditor's Report and Annual Audit Report are planned to be issued by the target date of 30 September 2025.

Audit timetable

23. Achieving the timetable for production of the annual accounts, supported by complete and accurate working papers, is critical to delivery of the audit to agreed target dates. [Exhibit 3](#) includes a timetable for the audit, which has been agreed with management. Agreed target dates will be kept under review as the audit progresses, and any changes required, and their potential impact, will be discussed with North Lanarkshire

Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund, and reported to those charged with governance, where required.

Exhibit 3

2024/25 audit timetable

Audit activity	North Lanarkshire Council Charitable Trusts target date	Relevant committee date
Issue of Annual Audit Plan	31 March 2025	N/A
Annual accounts:		
• Consideration of unaudited annual accounts by those charged with governance	30 June 2025	N/A
• Submission of unaudited annual accounts and all working papers to audit team	30 June 2025	N/A
• Latest date for audit clearance meeting	10 September 2025	N/A
• Agreement of audited and unsigned annual accounts	11 September 2025	N/A
• Issue of draft Letter of Representation, proposed Independent Auditor's Report, and proposed Annual Audit Report	12 September 2025	TBC
• Approval by those charged with governance and signing of audited annual accounts	30 September 2025	TBC
• Signing of Independent Auditor's Report and issue of Annual Audit Report	30 September 2025	N/A

Source: Audit Scotland

Audit fee

24. North Lanarkshire Charitable Trusts audit fee is determined in line with Audit Scotland's fee setting arrangements. The proposed audit fee for the 2024/25 audit is £4,186 (£4,186 in 2023/24).

25. In setting the audit fee, it is assumed that North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's Holiday Fund have effective governance arrangements in place and the complete annual accounts will be provided for audit in line with the agreed timetable. The audit fee assumes there will be no significant changes to the planned scope of the audit. Where the audit cannot proceed as planned, for example, due to incomplete or inadequate working papers, the audit fee may need to be increased.

Other matters

Audit quality

26. Audit Scotland is committed to the consistent delivery of high-quality audit. Audit quality requires ongoing attention and improvement to keep pace with external and internal changes. Details of the arrangements in place for the delivery of high-quality audits is available from the [Audit Scotland website](#).

27. The International Standards on Quality Management (ISQM) applicable to Audit Scotland for 2024/25 audits are:

- ISQM (UK) 1, which deals with an audit organisation's responsibilities to design, implement, and operate a system of quality management (SoQM) for audits. Audit Scotland's SoQM consists of a variety of components, such as: governance arrangements and culture to support audit quality, compliance with ethical requirements, ensuring Audit Scotland is dedicated to high-quality audit through engagement performance and resourcing arrangements, and ensuring there are robust quality monitoring arrangements in place. Audit Scotland carries out an annual evaluation of its SoQM and has concluded it complies with this standard.
- ISQM (UK) 2, which sets out arrangements for conducting engagement quality reviews, which are performed by senior management not involved in an audit, to review significant judgements and conclusions reached by the audit team, and the appropriateness of proposed audit opinions on high-risk audits.

28. To monitor quality at an individual audit level, Audit Scotland carries out internal quality reviews on a sample of audits. Additionally, the Institute of Chartered Accountants of England and Wales (ICAEW) carries out independent quality reviews on a sample of audits.

29. Actions to address deficiencies identified by internal and external quality reviews are included in a rolling Quality Improvement Action Plan, which is used to support continuous improvement. Progress with implementing planned actions is monitored on a regular basis by Audit Scotland's Quality and Ethics Committee.

30. Audit Scotland may periodically seek the views of North Lanarkshire Council Educational Endowments and the JC McNaught Poor Children's

Holiday Fund on the quality of audit services provided. The audit team would also welcome feedback at any time.

North Lanarkshire Charitable Trusts (SC028079 and SC019426)

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