



Annual Accounts

Year ended 31 March 2005

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Foreword

Basis of Accounts

These are the accounts of Audit Scotland for the year ended 31 March 2005. The accounts have been prepared in compliance with a direction given by the Scottish Ministers in accordance with section 19(4) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000.

Statutory Background

Audit Scotland was formed on 1 February 2000 (and commenced operations on 1 April 2000), following the transfer of staff and property from the Accounts Commission and National Audit Office, under the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000. Part 2 of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000 established Audit Scotland as a corporate body.

Aims and Objectives

To provide high quality support to the Auditor General and the Accounts Commission.

Principal Activities

Audit Scotland supports both the Accounts Commission and the Auditor General for Scotland in the exercise of their respective functions.

Audit Scotland reports the results of its activities to the Scottish Parliament through the Auditor General for audits of the Scottish Executive and agencies, Health Service bodies, non departmental public bodies, Further Education Colleges and the Water Authority. Audit Scotland reports the results of its audits of Local Authorities, Police, Fire and other Joint Boards to the Accounts Commission.

Audit Scotland also carries out performance audits and value for money studies for both the Auditor General and the Accounts Commission.

Sources of Funding

Audit Scotland may, under Part 2 of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000, make reasonable charges to audited bodies in respect of the exercise of its functions. Audit Scotland must seek to ensure that, taking one year with another, its charges for certain types of work are broadly equivalent to its expenditure. Any expenditure not met from charges is payable out of the Scottish Consolidated Fund.

Going Concern

The balance sheet at 31 March 2005 shows net liabilities of £10.5M. This reflects the inclusion of pension liabilities falling due in future years, which are to be financed by charges for audit work and funding from the Consolidated Fund. Such funding will be from grants of Supply approved annually by the Scottish Parliament, to meet Audit Scotland's Net Cash Requirement.

In common with similar public bodies, the future financing of Audit Scotland's liabilities will be met by future grants of Supply and the application of future income, both to be approved annually by the Scottish Parliament. The approval for amounts required for 2005-06 has already been given and there is no reason to believe that future approvals will not be forthcoming. We have accordingly considered it appropriate to adopt a going concern basis for the preparation of these financial statements.

Review of Results

The results for the year are reported in the attached accounts and show Net Operating Cost of £8.3M (2004 – £5.8M). Audit Scotland produces an Annual report, which sets out the activities and performance of the organisation. This report is available on Audit Scotland's website at www.audit-scotland.gov.uk.

Foreword

Post Balance Sheet Events

There were no important events occurring after the year-end which fall under the definition of a post balance sheet event.

Pensions and Early Departure Costs

Details about the organisation's pension and early retirement costs are included in the notes to these accounts.

Board and Management

The Audit Scotland Board consists of the Auditor General and the Chairman of the Accounts Commission and three other members appointed by them. Its composition comprises the Auditor General, the Chairman of the Accounts Commission, the Depute Auditor General, and two other members.

Mr Robert W Black was appointed by the Crown as Auditor General for Scotland on 1 February 2000 and holds office on such terms and conditions as the Parliamentary corporation may determine in accordance with Part 2 of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000.

Mr Alastair MacNish was appointed by Scottish Ministers as Chairman of the Accounts Commission on 1 October 2001.

Ms Caroline Gardner was appointed Depute Auditor General on 4 September 2000.

Mr Phil Taylor (non-executive) was appointed as a member of the Board on 1 October 2001.

Professor John Baillie (non-executive), a member of the Accounts Commission, was appointed as a member of the Board on 6 February 2004.

The Depute Auditor General (C Gardner), the Managing Director of Audit Services (H Hall), the Director of Audit Strategy (R Frith) and the Director of Corporate Services (D McGiffen) are employees of Audit Scotland. These individuals, together with the Auditor General for Scotland, form the Management Team. Details of the remuneration and pension arrangements of the Board, the Auditor General and the Management Team of Audit Scotland are provided in Note 2 to the accounts.

The Accounts Commission was established under section 97 of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973. Details of the Accounts Commission members' remuneration are provided in Note 2 to the Accounts.

Staff relations and Equal Opportunities

Audit Scotland is committed to ensuring that recruitment and management of employees is carried out on merit on the basis of equal opportunity for all. Full and fair consideration is given to applications for employment from disabled persons where they have the skills and abilities to perform the job.

Audit Scotland recognises the importance of good industrial relations and effective communication with all its staff. Regular meetings are held with staff representatives to discuss matters of mutual interest.

Payment to Suppliers

In line with CBI Prompt Payment Code Audit Scotland has a policy to pay all invoices not in dispute in 30 days or the agreed contractual terms if otherwise specified: 94% of all invoices for the year were paid on or before the due date.

Foreword

Auditors

Accounts prepared by Audit Scotland must, under section 19 of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000, be sent to the Scottish Commission for Public Audit (SCPA) for auditing. The SCPA appointed Mazars LLP, as auditors to Audit Scotland for a three-year period commencing January 2002, and has extended this appointment to January 2006.

R W Black

Auditor General
Accountable Officer

16 June 2005

Statement of Accountable Officer's Responsibilities

Under section 19(4) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000 Audit Scotland is required to prepare resource accounts for each financial year, in conformity with the direction of the Scottish Ministers, detailing the resources acquired, held, or disposed of during the year and the use of resources by Audit Scotland during the year.

The resource accounts are prepared on an accruals basis and must give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of Audit Scotland, the net resource outturn, resources applied to objectives, recognised gains and losses and cash flows for the financial year.

The Scottish Commission for Public Audit has appointed the Auditor General for Scotland as Accountable Officer for Audit Scotland with responsibility for preparing the accounts of Audit Scotland and for submitting them for audit to the Scottish Commission for Public Audit.

In preparing the accounts the Accountable Officer is required to comply with the Resource Accounting Manual (RAM) and in particular to:

- observe the accounts direction including the relevant accounting and disclosure requirements, and apply suitable accounting policies on a consistent basis;
- make judgements and estimates on a reasonable basis;
- state whether applicable accounting standards, as set out in the RAM have been followed, and disclose and explain any material departures in the accounts;
- prepare accounts on a going concern basis.

The responsibilities of the Accountable Officer, including responsibility for the propriety and regularity of the public finances for which an Accountable Officer is answerable, for keeping proper records and for safeguarding assets, are set out in the "Accountable Officer's Memorandum".

Statement on The System of Internal Control

This statement is given in respect of the resource account for Audit Scotland. As Accountable Officer I have responsibility for maintaining a sound system of internal control which supports the achievement of Audit Scotland's policies, aims and objectives whilst safeguarding public funds and Audit Scotland's assets for which I am personally responsible, in accordance with the responsibilities as set out in the "Accountable Officer's Memorandum".

The system of internal control is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness.

The system of internal control is based on a continuing process designed to identify the principal risks to the achievement of Audit Scotland's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the nature and extent of those risks and to manage them effectively and economically. This process was in place throughout the year to 31 March 2005 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

As Accountable Officer, I also have responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. Audit Scotland has established the following processes:

- a Board that meets regularly to consider the plans and strategic direction of Audit Scotland (the Board comprises senior members of the organisation, the Auditor General, the Chairman of the Accounts Commission and two non-executive members);
- an audit committee and a remuneration committee;
- a corporate risk strategy, and a risk register that is reviewed every six months;
- Chiene and Tait were appointed internal auditors in October 2001 and report independently on the adequacy and effectiveness of Audit Scotland's system of internal control together with recommendations for improvement. Their internal audit plan is constructed on a risk-based approach;
- regular reports from managers on the steps they are taking to manage risks in their areas of responsibility including progress reports on key projects;
- facilitated workshops for risk awareness training and to identify the risks facing the organisation;
- establishment and development of key performance and risk indicators.

My review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control is informed by the work of the internal auditors and of executive managers within Audit Scotland who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework, and by comments made by the external auditors in their management letter and other reports.

R W Black
Accountable Officer

16 June 2005

Schedule 1
Summary of Resource Outturn
Year ended 31 March 2005

	<i>2005 Estimate £000</i>	2005 Actual £000	2004 Actual £000
Net Total Costs	<u>(8,752)</u>	<u>(8,310)</u>	<u>(5,795)</u>
Net Cash Requirement (<i>see below</i>)		<u>6,750</u>	<u>4,818</u>
Reconciliation of resources to Net Cash Requirement			
	Note	2005 £000	2004 £000
Net Operating Cost (<i>Schedule 2</i>)		8,310	5,795
Capital: Purchase of fixed assets	7	369	455
		<u>8,679</u>	<u>6,250</u>
Adjustments			
Non cash items:			
- Depreciation	4	(298)	(271)
- Notional interest on capital	4	35	(32)
- Pension scheme - net revenue charge		(607)	(118)
- Movement in net pension liabilities		584	(1,251)
Opening net debtors/creditors		9,669	8,995
Closing net debtors/creditors		(11,640)	(9,669)
Creditor due to Consolidated Fund	9	328	914
		<u>(1,929)</u>	<u>(1,432)</u>
Net Cash Requirement (<i>Schedule 4</i>)		<u>6,750</u>	<u>4,818</u>

Schedule 2
Operating Cost Statement
Year ended 31 March 2005

	Note	2005 £000	2004 £000
Administration Costs			
Staff costs	2	(12,926)	(10,733)
Other administration costs	4	(11,986)	(10,239)
Gross administration costs		(24,912)	(20,972)
Operating income	5	16,670	15,379
Other finance income	6	(68)	(202)
NET OPERATING COST		(8,310)	(5,795)

Statement of recognised gains and losses (SRGL)

	Note	2005 £000	2004 £000
Net Operating Cost		(8,310)	(5,795)
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets	726		3,256
Experience gains/(losses) arising on pension scheme liabilities	7		(30)
Changes in financial assumptions underlying the present value of the pension scheme liabilities	(710)		(1,857)
Actuarial gain/(loss) recognised	3	23	1,369
Prior year adjustment		-	(9,570)
Total losses recognised since last annual report		(8,287)	(13,996)

Schedule 3
Balance Sheet
As at 31 March 2005

	Note	2005 £000	2004 £000
Fixed Assets			
Tangible assets	7	770	699
Current Assets			
Debtors	8	1,477	6,351
Cash at bank and in hand		328	914
		1,805	7,265
Creditors			
Amounts falling due within one year	9	2,956	6,731
Net Current (Liabilities)/Assets		(1,151)	534
Total assets less current liabilities		(381)	1,233
Deferred liabilities	10	(94)	(123)
Provision for early retirement	11	(1,164)	(847)
Net funded pension liabilities	3	(8,903)	(8,319)
NET LIABILITIES		(10,542)	(8,056)
<i>Represented by:</i>			
TAXPAYERS' EQUITY			
Net funded pension liabilities	3	(8,903)	(8,319)
General Fund	12	(1,639)	263
	16	(10,542)	(8,056)

R W Black
Auditor General
Accountable Officer

16 June 2005

Schedule 4
Cash Flow Statement
Year ended 31 March 2005

	Note	2005 £000	2004 £000
Net cash outflow from operating activities	(note a)	(6,381)	(4,363)
Capital expenditure and financial investment	(note b)	(369)	(455)
Financing from the Consolidated Fund (supply)	(note c)	6,164	5,266
(Decrease)/Increase in cash in the period		(586)	448

Notes to the Cash Flow Statement

		2005 £000	2004 £000
a) Reconciliation of operating cost to operating cash flows			
Net operating cost (<i>Schedule 2</i>)		(8,310)	(5,795)
<i>Adjustment for non-cash items:</i>			
- Depreciation	7	298	271
- Notional interest on capital		(35)	32
- Pension scheme - net revenue charge		607	118
Decrease/(Increase) in debtors		4,874	(2,015)
(Decrease)/Increase in creditors		(3,487)	3,940
Adjustment for cash balance due to Consolidated Fund	9	(328)	(914)
Net cash outflow from operating activities		(6,381)	(4,363)
b) Capital expenditure and financial investment			
Purchase of fixed assets	7	(369)	(455)
c) Analysis of financing			
Opening Cash balance payable to the Consolidated Fund		914	466
From Consolidated Fund (Supply)		5,250	4,800
Financing from the Consolidated Fund (supply)		6,164	5,266
Decrease/(Increase) in cash		586	(448)
Net cash requirement (<i>Schedule 1</i>)		6,750	4,818

Schedule 5

**Resources by Departmental Aims and Objectives
for the year ended 31 March 2005**

Aim: To provide high quality support to the Auditor General and the Accounts Commission

Net Operating Cost	Gross Expenditure £000	Income £000	Net Expenditure £000
2005 Actual	24,912	16,602	8,310
2004 Actual	20,972	15,177	5,795

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Notes to the Resource Accounts

1: Statement of Accounting Policies

The Accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounts direction issued by Scottish Ministers under section 19(4) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000 and also in accordance with the Resource Accounting Manual applicable for the year. The particular accounting policies adopted by Audit Scotland are described below. They have been applied consistently in dealing with items considered material in relation to the accounts.

a) Basis of accounting

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention. In accordance with the principles of resource accounting, the gross funding received from the Scottish Consolidated Fund is recorded directly within the General Fund (note 12) and therefore is not included in the operating income received in the year in Schedule 2.

The balance sheet at 31 March 2005 shows net liabilities of £10.5M. This reflects the inclusion of pension liabilities falling due in future years, which are to be financed by charges for audit work and funding from the Consolidated Fund. Such funding will be from grants of Supply approved annually by the Scottish Parliament, to meet Audit Scotland's Net Cash Requirement.

In common with similar public bodies, the future financing of Audit Scotland's liabilities will be met by future grants of Supply and the application of future income, both to be approved annually by the Scottish Parliament. The approval for amounts required for 2005-06 has already been given and there is no reason to believe that future approvals will not be forthcoming. We have accordingly considered it appropriate to adopt a going concern basis for the preparation of these financial statements.

b) Tangible fixed assets

All property occupied by Audit Scotland is leasehold. The minimum level of capitalisation of a tangible fixed asset is £5,000 for individual or group purchases.

c) Depreciation

Depreciation has been provided at a rate calculated to write off cost in equal annual instalments over the estimated useful lives of assets. Asset lives are normally written off as follows:

<i>Leasehold premises</i>	<i>life of lease</i>
<i>Furniture and fittings</i>	<i>5 years</i>
<i>Computer equipment</i>	<i>3 years</i>

d) Amortisation of rent-free periods

Rent-free periods on leases of premises are amortised over the period of the lease, or over the period until the first rent review, as appropriate.

e) Operating income

Operating income is income that relates directly to the operating activities of Audit Scotland. It principally comprises fees and charges for services provided on a full cost basis to audited bodies. Payments received on account of work in progress in excess of or below the value of carrying out the relevant work are included in creditors or debtors as appropriate.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

1: Statement of Accounting Policies (continued)

f) Cost of capital charge

An interest charge reflecting the cost of capital utilised by Audit Scotland is included in the operating statement. The charge is calculated on the average value of fixed assets and working capital held during the year at the Government's standard interest rate of 3.5% per annum.

g) Pension arrangements

Audit Scotland has complied fully with the requirements of FRS 17 for the year ended 31 March 2005. Audit Scotland makes pension provision for present and former employees through three pension schemes. The Auditor General has benefits provided through a scheme by analogy to the Local Government Pension scheme. Employees joining Audit Scotland after 1 April 2000 and those transferring to Audit Scotland from the Accounts Commission have benefits provided through the Local Government scheme.

Employees transferring to Audit Scotland at 1 April 2000 from the NAO are covered by the provisions of the Principal Civil Service Pension Scheme.

2: Staff Costs and Numbers

Staff costs comprise:	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
<i>Administrative Staff</i>		
Salaries	9,555	8,614
National Insurance	806	704
Superannuation	1,482	1,264
Provision for early retirement costs	-	152
Adjustment for retirement benefit scheme costs (<i>see below</i>)	977	(84)
	12,820	10,650
<i>Accounts Commission Members</i>		
Salaries	92	68
National Insurance	3	5
Travel and subsistence	11	10
	106	83
	12,926	10,733

The average number of directly employed staff during the period was 274 (2004 – 242).

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

2: Staff Numbers and Costs (continued)

<i>Analysis of local government retirement benefit scheme costs:</i>	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Current service costs	1,611	1,298
Past service costs	305	-
Curtailment and settlements	705	-
	<u>2,621</u>	<u>1,298</u>
Less: Employees' contributions	<u>(411)</u>	<u>(359)</u>
Charge to revenue	2,210	939
Actual contributions	(1,233)	(1,023)
	<u>977</u>	<u>(84)</u>
Adjustment for retirement benefit scheme costs	<u>977</u>	<u>(84)</u>

Accounts Commission for Scotland

The average number of Members of the Commission throughout the period was 12 and their remuneration was as follows:

	Remuneration Banding
	<i>£000</i>
Chairman - Mr A MacNish	20-25
Depute Chair	5-10
Commission Members	0-10

Audit Scotland Board

Under the provisions of schedule 2 of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) 2000 Act the Auditor General and the Chairman of the Accounts Commission and any employee of Audit Scotland or member of the Accounts Commission are not entitled to any remuneration in respect of their membership of the Audit Scotland Board. The remuneration of the independent member of the Board fell within the band £5,000 to £10,000.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

2: Staff Numbers and Costs (continued)

Senior Management

The salaries paid (including any overtime and bonus payable, but excluding employer's superannuation and national insurance contributions), pension entitlements (including the annual increase in real terms) and benefits in kind of the most senior managers of Audit Scotland during the year ended 31 March 2005 were in the bands shown as follows:

		R Black <i>Auditor General</i>	C Gardner <i>Depute Auditor General</i>	H Hall <i>Managing Director of Audit Services Note(iv)</i>	R Frith <i>Director of Audit Strategy</i>	D McGiffen <i>Director of Corporate Services</i>
Salary <i>Note(i)</i>	£000	125-130	105-110	90-95	80-85	70-75
Real increase in value of accrued pension	£000	0-2.5	0-2.5	0-2.5	0-2.5	0-2.5
Value of total accrued pension as at 31 March 2005	£000	5-10	5-10	0-5	0-5	0-5
Lump Sum	£000	See Note 3c	80-85	95-100	30-35	35-40
Cash equivalent transfer value (CETV) as at 31 March 2004	£000	See Note 3c	257	-	127	109
Cash equivalent transfer value (CETV) as at 31 March 2005	£000	See Note 3c	337	451	153	144
Real increase in CETV <i>Note(ii)</i>	£000	-	80	-	16	36
Estimated value of benefits in kind <i>Note(iii)</i>	£	-	-	-	-	3,100

Notes

- (i) Salary, for those joining or leaving the Management Team, relates to the amounts earned from the date of joining or to the date of leaving.
- (ii) This is calculated after adjustment for inflation and changes in market investment factors.
- (iii) The estimated value of benefits in kind relates to the provision of vehicles. Values to the nearest £100.
- (iv) From 10 May 2004

3: Pension assets and liabilities

In accordance with Financial Reporting Standard No 17 *Retirement benefits* (FRS 17) Audit Scotland is required to disclose certain information concerning assets, liabilities, income and expenditure related to pension schemes for its employees. Audit Scotland operates two main pension schemes; the Local Government Scheme, administered by the Lothian Pension Fund, and the Principal Civil Service Pension Scheme, or PCSPS. Audit Scotland is not required to record information related to the PCSPS scheme as the liability for payment of pension rests with the Scottish Executive. In addition, Audit Scotland operates a "by analogy" scheme outside the two main schemes.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

3: Pension assets and liabilities (continued)

a) Local government scheme

Audit Scotland has an agreement with City of Edinburgh Council under which all staff are eligible to enter the Lothian Pension Fund (the name of the Local Government Superannuation Scheme managed by the Council) in accordance with its rules. It is a defined benefit scheme providing pension benefits and life assurance for all permanent staff.

The following valuations have been provided by Hymans Robertson, the independent actuaries to Lothian Pension Fund. The financial assumptions used for the purposes of their FRS 17 calculations as at 31 March 2005 were as follows:

	2005	2004
Price increases	2.9%	2.9%
Salary increases	4.4%	4.4%
Pension increases	2.9%	2.9%
Discount rate	5.4%	5.5%

Audit Scotland's estimated assets and liabilities in Lothian Pension Fund amounted to:

	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Assets (see below)	24,247	20,857
Liabilities	(33,150)	(29,176)
Net Funded liabilities	(8,903)	(8,319)
Unfunded liabilities – early retirement provision	(1,164)	(847)
Net Pension Liabilities	(10,067)	(9,166)

Assets are valued at fair value, principally market value for investments, and consist of:

	Long Term Return at 31 March 2005	Assets at 31-Mar-05	Long Term Return at 31 March 2004	Assets at 31-Mar-04
	<i>% per annum</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>% per annum</i>	<i>£000</i>
Equities	7.7%	19,323	7.7%	16,343
Property	5.7%	2,319	6.5%	1,769
Bonds	4.8%	1,624	5.1%	1,330
Cash	4.8%	981	4.0%	1,415
Estimated employer assets	7.2%	24,247	7.2%	20,857
Total value of liabilities		(33,150)		(29,176)
Net Pension Deficit		(8,903)		(8,319)

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

3: Pension assets and liabilities (continued)

Liabilities are valued on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method, which assesses the future liabilities of the fund discounted at their present value. The valuations are based on a valuation as of 31 March 2005 by Hymans Robertson.

The movement in the funded part of the net pension liability for the year to 31 March 2005 is as follows:

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Opening net pensions liability at 1 April	(8,319)	(9,570)
Current Service cost	(1,611)	(1,298)
Employer and employee contributions	1,673	1,382
Past service costs	(348)	-
Impact of settlements and curtailments	(253)	
Net return on assets	(68)	(202)
Actuarial gain	23	1,369
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Closing Net Pension Liabilities at 31 March	(8,903)	(8,319)

History of Experience Gains and Losses

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Difference between the expected and actual return on assets	726	3,256
Value of assets	24,247	20,857
Percentage of assets	3.0%	15.6%
Experience Gains/(Losses) on funded liabilities	7	(30)
Total present value of liabilities	33,150	29,176
Percentage of the total present value of funded liabilities	0.0%	(0.1%)
Actuarial gains/(losses) recognised in SRGL	23	1,369
Total present value of funded liabilities	33,150	29,176
Percentage of the total present value of funded liabilities	0.1%	4.7%

During the year ended 31 March 2005, Audit Scotland's contribution to the pension fund represented 18.0% (2004 – 17.1%) of contributing employees' pensionable pay. Under Superannuation Regulations contribution rates are set to meet 100% of the overall liabilities of the Fund. In their valuation as of 31 March 2002, Hymans Robertson recommended employers' contributions of 18.0% for 2004-05 and 18.9% for 2005-06.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

3: Pension assets and liabilities (continued)

b) PCSP Scheme

Employees of the NAO transferring to Audit Scotland on 1 April 2000 have pension benefits provided through the Principal Civil Service Pension Scheme (PCSPS). Audit Scotland makes payments of superannuation contributions to PCSPS at rates set by the Government Actuary.

The PCSPS is an unfunded multi-employer defined benefit scheme, however Audit Scotland is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities. A full actuarial valuation was carried out at 31 March 2000 and details may be found in the separate scheme statement of the PCSPS.

During the year ended 31 March 2005, Audit Scotland paid an employer's contribution of £223k (2004 - £250k) into the PCSP scheme at rates between 12% and 18.5% of pensionable pay (2004 - 12% to 18.5%). Audit Scotland has been informed that contributions will increase from April 2005 to between 16.2% and 24.6%. Employer contribution rates are reviewed every three years following a scheme valuation by the Government Actuary. The contribution rates reflect benefits as they are accrued, not when costs are actually incurred, and they reflect past experience of the scheme.

c) By analogy scheme

Mr R W Black has benefits provided by analogy to the Local Government pension scheme. Contributions are paid to the Scottish Consolidated Fund. During the year ended 31 March 2005, Audit Scotland paid an Employer's contribution of £23.0k (2004 - £21.3k) into this scheme. No information is available regarding cash equivalent transfer values or lump sum benefits.

Early Departure Costs

Certain costs arising from the early retirement of staff are payable by Audit Scotland. These relate mainly to the granting of compensatory added years, which employers must make to the pension fund.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

4: Administration Costs

	<i>£000</i>	2005 <i>£000</i>	2004 <i>£000</i>
<i>Fees and Expenses to audit firms:</i>			
Local authorities	2,835		2,345
National Health Service	1,849		1,719
Water	148		131
Further education	388		347
Scottish Executive and sponsored bodies	455		444
		5,675	4,986
<i>Other Costs:</i>			
Rent and rates	789		776
Other accommodation costs	407		275
Travel and subsistence	743		646
Legal and other fees	1,055		394
Stationery and printing	359		283
Training	482		304
Staff recruitment	399		268
Communications (telephone, postage)	135		70
Insurance	135		115
Information technology	415		296
Audit fees	57		25
Other	181		(10)
VAT on revenue expenditure (<i>see below</i>)	891		1,508
<i>Non-cash items:</i> Depreciation	298		271
Notional interest on capital	(35)		32
		6,311	5,253
		11,986	10,239

Rent and rates includes £536k in respect of property leases (see note 13).

Value Added Tax

During the year ended 31 March 2004 HM Customs & Excise confirmed its view of Audit Scotland's VAT position that all VAT expense is irrecoverable.

Up to 31 October 2004 input VAT was recorded as a separate expense and met through funding from the Scottish Consolidated Fund. From 1 November input VAT has been included in the individual costs and recovered through charges to audited bodies. Accordingly the detailed analyses of Administration Costs are not directly comparable between years.

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Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

5: Operating Income

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
<i>Fees and charges payable:</i>		
- by Local Authorities	9,619	9,022
- by National Health Service bodies in Scotland	4,293	4,079
- by Water bodies	201	142
- by Further Education Colleges	605	514
- by Scottish Executive and sponsored bodies	1,591	1,166
	16,309	14,923
Bank Interest	134	105
Rent from External Tenants	10	42
Miscellaneous Income	217	309
	16,670	15,379

6: Other finance income

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Expected return on local government pension scheme assets	1,583	1,176
Interest on pension scheme funded liabilities	(1,651)	(1,378)
	(68)	(202)

Annual Report and Accounts 2004-05

Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

7: Fixed Assets

	Leasehold premises	Furniture and fittings	Computer equipment	Total
<i>Cost</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
At 1 April 2004	287	346	1,261	1,894
Additions	80	8	281	369
Disposals			(176)	(176)
At 31 March 2005	367	354	1,366	2,087
<i>Depreciation</i>				
At 1 April 2004	106	300	789	1,195
Charge for the year	56	26	216	298
Depreciation on Disposals			(176)	(176)
At 31 March 2005	162	326	829	1,317
<i>Net Book Value</i>				
At 31 March 2005	205	28	537	770
At 31 March 2004	181	46	472	699

Fixed assets are shown at historical cost. It is the opinion of Audit Scotland that inclusion of fixed assets at current costs would have no material effect upon the financial position of Audit Scotland.

8: Debtors

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Trade debtors	53	5,894
Work in progress	918	59
Prepayments	505	386
Ombudsman	1	12
	1,477	6,351

Annual Report and Accounts 2004-05

Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

9: Creditors

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
<i>Amounts falling due within one year:</i>		
Trade creditors	506	182
Cash balance payable to Consolidated fund	328	914
Deferred income	1,103	5,248
Other taxes and social security costs	265	-
Superannuation	175	-
Accruals	549	357
Rent free period on premises – current liability (<i>Note 10</i>)	30	30
	<u>2,956</u>	<u>6,731</u>

The cash balance payable to the Consolidated Fund is based on the accounting conventions adopted for resource-based supply.

10: Deferred Liabilities

Audit Scotland rents premises in various locations in accordance with its operational requirements. During the year ended 31 March 2003 various leases were negotiated with rent-free periods.

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Opening balance at 1 April:		
Current	30	30
Deferred	123	154
	<u>153</u>	<u>184</u>
Additions		
Released during year	-	-
	(29)	(31)
	<u>124</u>	<u>153</u>
Closing balance at 31 March		
<i>Whereof:</i>		
Current	30	30
Deferred	94	123
	<u>124</u>	<u>153</u>

Annual Report and Accounts 2004-05

Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

11: Provision for early retirement

The provision represents the actuarially computed early retirement added years pensions, this being the estimated future liability of Audit Scotland. The movement during the year was as follows:

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Opening balance at 1 April	847	1,030
Additions	253	-
Utilised in year	(68)	(122)
Revaluation	132	(61)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Closing balance at 31 March	1,164	847

12: General Fund

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Opening balance at 1 April	263	1,556
Opening Cash balance payable to the Consolidated Fund	914	466
Funding received from Consolidated Fund	5,250	4,800
Closing Cash balance payable to the Consolidated Fund	(328)	(914)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net funding from Scottish Parliament	5,836	4,352
Net Operating Cost	(8,310)	(5,795)
Notional interest on capital	(35)	32
Transfer to net funded pension liabilities	539	-
Net return on assets (<i>Note 6</i>)	68	202
Adjustment for retirement benefit scheme costs	-	(84)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Pension scheme - net revenue charge	607	118
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Closing balance at 31 March	(1,639)	263

Annual Report and Accounts 2004-05

Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

13: Leases

During the period to 31 March 2005 the amounts charged to revenue in respect of operating leases for premises and equipment were as follows:

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Premises (<i>Note 4</i>)	536	551
Equipment	391	376
	927	927

The amounts payable in the next financial year in respect of such leases are as follows:

Lease expiry	2005		2004	
	Premises	Equipment	Premises	Equipment
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Within one year	-	58	-	75
In two to five years	-	186	-	235
After five years	696	-	542	-
	696	244	542	310

14: Related Party Transactions

Audit Scotland is a statutory body funded by the Scottish Parliament. The latter is regarded as a related party. Audit Scotland's income arises principally from audit fees and charges levied on public sector bodies. During the period none of Audit Scotland's management staff has undertaken any material transactions with related parties.

15: Capital Commitments and Contingent Liabilities

At 31 March 2005 there were no capital commitments or contingent liabilities.

Annual Report and Accounts 2004-05

Notes to the Resource Accounts (continued)

16: Movement in Taxpayers' Equity

	2005	2004
	<i>£000</i>	<i>£000</i>
Opening balance at 1 April	(8,056)	(8,014)
Local government pension scheme - current service cost	(1,611)	(1,298)
Employer and employee contributions	1,673	1,382
Past service costs	(348)	-
Impact of settlements and curtailments	(253)	-
Net return on assets	(68)	(202)
Actuarial gains/(losses)	23	1,369
Movement in general fund (<i>Note 12</i>)	(1,902)	(1,293)
	<u>(2,486)</u>	<u>(42)</u>
Closing balance at 31 March	<u>(10,542)</u>	<u>(8,056)</u>

Direction by the Scottish Ministers
In accordance with section 19(4) of the
Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000

1. The resource accounts for the financial year ended 31 March 2001 and subsequent financial years, shall comply with the accounting principles and disclosure requirements of the edition of the Resource Accounting Manual which is in force for the year for which the resource accounts are prepared.
2. The statement of accounts shall give a true and fair view of the net resource outturn and cash flows for the financial year, and the state of affairs as at the end of the financial year.
3. This direction shall be reproduced as an appendix to the resource accounts.

Signed by the authority of the Scottish Ministers

25 April 2001

Independent Auditors' Report To the Scottish Commission for Public Audit (Under section 25(3) of The Public Finance Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000)

AUDIT SCOTLAND

We have audited the organisation's accounts for the year ended 31 March 2005, which comprise the Summary of Resource Outturn, Operating Cost Statement, Balance Sheet, Cash Flow Statement, Resources by Departmental Aims and Objectives and the related notes 1 to 16. These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Scottish Commission for Public Audit, as a body, in accordance with Section 22(1) (a) and (b) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Scottish Commission for Public Audit those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Scottish Commission for Public Audit as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Audit Scotland and auditors

As described in the Statement of Accountable Officer's Responsibilities, Audit Scotland is responsible for the preparation of the accounts in conformity with the direction of the Scottish Ministers. The Accountable Officer is responsible for the propriety and regularity of the public finances, for keeping proper books and for safeguarding assets, as set out in the Accountable Officer's Memorandum.

Our responsibility is to audit the accounts in accordance with the terms of our appointment, relevant legal and regulatory requirements and United Kingdom Auditing Standards.

We report to you on the matters set out in section 22(1)(a) and (b) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000 and our opinion as to whether the Resource Accounts give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with section 19(4) of that Act. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Foreword is not consistent with the accounts, if the organisation has not kept proper accounting records, or if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We read the other information contained in the Statement on the System of Internal Financial Control, and consider whether it is consistent with the audited accounts. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the accounts. Our responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Board in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to Audit Scotland's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Opinion

In our opinion, the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of Audit Scotland as at 31 March 2005 and of its net resource outturn for the year then ended, have been properly prepared in accordance with section 19(4) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000, and the expenditure has been incurred and receipts have been applied in accordance with section 22(1)(a) and (b) of the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000.

MAZARS LLP

Chartered Accountants
and Registered Auditors
90 St Vincent Street
Glasgow G2 5UB

16 June 2005