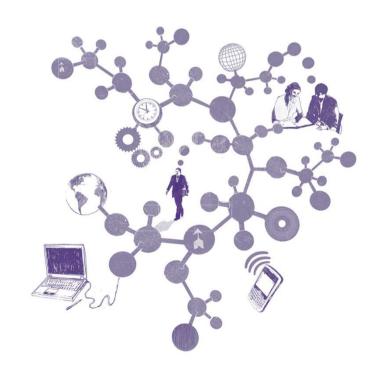


# Financial Statement Audit Findings for Borders College

Year ended 31 July 2013



The contents of this report relate only to those matters which came to our attention during the conduct of our normal audit procedures which are designed primarily for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements. Our audit is not designed to test all internal controls or identify all areas of control weakness. However, where, as part of our testing, we identify any control weaknesses, we will report these to you. In consequence, our work cannot be relied upon to disclose defalcations or other irregularities, or to include all possible improvements in internal control that a more extensive special examination might identify.

We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.

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# **Section 1:** Executive summary

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# Executive summary

#### Introduction

This report has been prepared for the benefit of discussion between Grant Thornton UK LLP, Borders College ("the College") and the Auditor General of Scotland. The purpose of this report is to highlight the key issues arising from the audit of the College's financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2013.

Under the Audit Scotland Code of Audit Practice we are required to report whether, in our opinion, the College's financial statements present a true and fair view of the financial position, its expenditure and income for the year and whether they have been properly prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: accounting for further and higher education (the SORP).

This report meets the mandatory requirements of the International Standard on Auditing 260 (ISA 260) to report the outcome of the audit to 'those charged with governance', designated as the Audit Committee.

### Scope of our work

During the course of our audit we have not had to alter or change our planned audit approach, which we communicated to you in our Audit Plan in May 2013.

We received draft financial statements and a number of accompanying working papers at the start of our audit, in accordance with the agreed timetable, and prepared to a high standard.

### **Financial Statements Opinion**

We have issued an unqualified opinion on the College's 2012-13 financial statements.

We did not identify any audit adjustments, demonstrating the strong quality of the preparation of the financial statements.

### **Summary of Key Findings**

	· -
Reporting area	Our Summary
Financial Statements	<ul> <li>We have issued an unqualified opinion on the financial statements of Borders College</li> <li>We did not highlight any audit adjustments during the course of our audit</li> </ul>
Financial position	<ul> <li>The financial statements record a net surplus on the provision of services of £2k(2012: surplus of £276k). The key variances related to a significant reduction in actuarial losses.</li> <li>At 31 July 2013, the College had a total reserves balance of £4.2m (2012: £1.4m) of which £5.0m is available as a general reserve (2012: £4.7m).</li> </ul>
Internal controls	We reviewed the Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control and were satisfied that disclosures are in line with our knowledge of the College and that the statement is underpinned by a robust assurance framework, developed with internal audit.

### Looking forward

Matters arising from the financial statements audit and review of the College's internal control arrangements have been discussed with the finance team.

Section 4 of this report highlights key changes for 2013-14. Recommendations have been discussed and agreed with the Finance team.

### **Acknowledgment**

We would like to take this opportunity to record our appreciation for the assistance provided by the finance team and other staff during our audit.

Grant Thornton UK LLP December 2013

# **Section 2:** Financial Results

01.	Executive summary
02.	Financial results
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06.	Fees non audit services and independence
07	Communication of audit matters

## Financial Results

#### Introduction

The College has reported a relatively stable financial position in the current financial year, showing a small surplus of f2k in the year.

### **Key Areas of Expenditure**

The College reported expenditure of £10.5m in the current financial year. The table below shows a breakdown of this expenditure figure

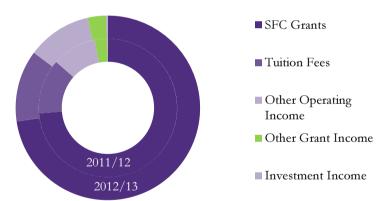
2013	2012
£'000	£'000
6,733	6,667
881	1,107
2,676	2,809
235	294
10,525	10,877
	£'000 6,733 881 2,676 235

Source: Borders College Audited Accounts 2012/13

The depreciation charge has dropped by £226k. This is chiefly due to a number of assets purchased for the new Galashiels campus in 2009 being depreciated over 4 years, which are now fully depreciated.

### Income for the year

The College receives income from multiple sources as shown in figure 1 below.



Source: Borders College Audited Accounts 2012/13

It is clear from this analysis that the main source of funding is grants received from the Scottish Funding Council. The proportion has dropped slightly, but there have been no significant movements in the main sources of income for the college.

One of the college's stated objectives is to reduce their reliance on SFC funding, which will allow greater freedom to set their own priorities regardless of the public funding available.

### Financial Results

#### **Financial Position**

The College's balance sheet reflects a positive financial position with general reserves of £3,363k (2012: 595k).

	2013	2012
	£'000	£'000
Non- Current Assets	32,171	33,867
Current Assets	4,143	3,649
Current Liabilities	(1,547)	(2,171)
Non current liabilities (excl.	(5,715)	(5,874)
pension liability)		
Pension liability	(1,688)	(4,131)
Total net assets	27,364	25,340

Source: Borders College Audited Accounts 2012/13

Due to changes in the actuarial assumptions used to estimate the pension liability, there was a decrease in the net pension liability, which increased the net asset position of the college. The total net assets excluding the pension liability dropped slightly to £29,052k (2012: 29,471k).

A former site has moved from non-current assets to current assets, explaining the significant movement in these categories.

### **Looking Forward**

In 2013/14 Borders College teaching and fee grant waiver is £6.77m. This is a slight increase on the prior year, but still not at the level received in 2012.

Borders College's objectives remain broadly similar to those in 2012/13. The public finances remains challenging, as does the ability to prepare students for the transition into employment, with youth unemployment remaining a key political issue.

There will be considerable pressure on the finance team to make the transition to the 31 March year end timetable, as well as transferring to a new financial reporting framework.

The Scottish Funding Council's move to a three year funding allocation cycle from 2014/15 should make it easier for Borders college to plan more accurately.

# Section 3: Audit findings

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# Audit Findings

#### Introduction

In this section we present our findings in respect of matters and risks identified at the planning stage of the audit and additional matters that arose during the course of our work. We set out on the following pages the work we have performed and findings arising from our work in respect of the audit risks we identified in our audit plan, which was issued to the College in May 2013.

We also set out the adjustments to the financial statements from our audit work and our findings in respect of internal controls.

### **Audit opinion**

We have provided the College with an unmodified opinion and concluded that the financial statements were prepared in accordance with Part VII of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 and the Code. Our audit opinion is set out in Appendix B.

### Changes to the audit plan

During the conduct of our audit, we have not had to alter or change our audit plan issued in May 2013.

# Table 1: Audit findings against significant risks

Under International Standard on Auditing (ISA) 315, we are required to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement within the College's financial statements. We identified those areas that we consider to be risks within our Audit Plan 2012-13. We outline our response to the risks of material misstatement which we identified in the Audit Plan below.

	Risks identified in our audit plan	Work completed	Assurance gained and issues arising
1.	Existence and occurrence of tuition fee revenues	<ul> <li>Review of the controls in place over the tuition revenues system</li> <li>Substantive testing of a sample of 60 transactions, with no issues arising.</li> </ul>	Our audit work on controls and substantive testing on income has not identified any issues in respect of tuition fee revenues.
2.	Completeness of employee remuneration accruals	<ul> <li>We completed detailed substantive testing of the payroll processes on a sample basis at the year end. This testing provided assurance that payroll processes were operating in line with requirements.</li> <li>Additional testing was conducted at the year end to provide assurance over the figures in the accounts. This testing included analytical analysis of the detailed payroll data and of the reported balances.</li> </ul>	We gained sufficient assurance over payroll processes to conclude that there are no material misstatements.

	Risks identified in our audit plan	Work completed	Assurance gained and issues arising
3.	Improper revenue recognition  Under ISA 240 there is a presumed risk that revenue may be misstated due to improper recognition	<ul> <li>Review and testing of revenue recognition policies</li> <li>Testing of material revenue streams</li> <li>A review of unusual significant transactions</li> </ul>	Our audit work has not identified any issues in respect of revenue recognition.
4.	Management override of controls Under ISA 240 there is a presumed risk of management over-ride of controls	<ul> <li>Review of accounting estimates, judgements and decisions made by management</li> <li>Testing of journals entries</li> <li>A review of unusual significant transactions</li> </ul>	Our audit work has not identified any evidence of management override of controls. In particular the findings of our review of journal controls and testing of journal entries has not identified any significant issues.
			We set out later in this section of the report our work and findings on key accounting estimates and judgements.

# Table 2: Accounting policies, estimates & judgements

In this section we report on our consideration of accounting policies, in particular revenue recognition policies, and key estimates and judgements made and included with the College's financial statements.

Accounting area	Summary of policy	Comments	Assessment
Revenue recognition	We reviewed the revenue recognition policies as included in the accounts	The revenue recognition policies are appropriate under the SORP	•
		• In a small number of cases, judgements are made regarding levels of accrued income, and no issues have been found with this from the audit.	
		<ul> <li>The draft accounts outlined an appropriate revenue recognition policy as part of Note 1</li> </ul>	
Judgements and estimates	Key estimates and judgements include:	For all material items, we have reviewed:	•
	<ul> <li>useful life of assets and capital equipment</li> <li>pension fund valuations and settlements</li> <li>revaluations</li> <li>impairments</li> <li>provisions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>the appropriateness of your policies under the SORP</li> <li>the extent of judgement involved</li> <li>the potential financial statement impact of different assumptions</li> <li>the adequacy of disclosure of the accounting policy</li> <li>We have no concerns to highlight to the Audit Committee.</li> </ul>	
Other accounting policies	We have reviewed the College's policies against the requirements of the SORP	Our review of accounting policies has not highlighted any issues which we wish to bring to your attention	•

### **Assessment**

- Marginal accounting policy which could potentially attract attention from regulators
- Accounting policy appropriate but scope for improved disclosure
- Accounting policy appropriate and disclosures sufficient

# Table 3: Other communication requirements

We set out below details of other matters which we are required by auditing standards to communicate to those charged with governance.

	Issue	Commentary
1.	Matters in relation to fraud	• We have not been made aware of any incidents in the period and no other issues have been identified during the course of our audit procedures.
2.	Matters in relation to laws and regulations	We are not aware of any incidences of non-compliance with relevant laws and regulations.
3.	Written representations	We have received a standard letter of representation from the College.
4.	Disclosures	Our review found no material omissions in the financial statements.
5.	Matters in relation to related parties	We are not aware of any material related party transactions which have not been disclosed.
6.	Going concern	<ul> <li>Our work has not identified any reason to challenge the College's decision to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis.</li> </ul>

# Looking forward

### Key changes for 2013-14

In this section we highlight the key changes affecting the financial statements in 2013-14.

### **Reclassification of Colleges**

The Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992 resulted in a total of 43 institutions being classified as Colleges of Further Education from 1 April 1993. These institutions have operated within the Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households section since this date. In October 2010 the UK Office of National Statistics made a decision to reclassify further education colleges to central government bodies from 1 April 1993.

This decision will have a significant impact on the College financial reporting arrangements. The key changes will be as follows:

- the year end will move from 31 July to become in line with central government year end of 31 March;
- the accounting framework will change from the SORP to the HM Treasury Financial Reporting Manual which operates under International Financial Reporting Standards; and
- the governance framework will be required to be compliant with the Scottish Public Finance Manual.

The College will have to consider the implications of this decision and how the changes can be managed to deliver the reporting requirements.

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# **Section 4:** Governance

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### Governance

### Introduction

The College's governance and risk management arrangements continue to operate effectively.

### Regionalisation

As a result of the Griggs report on the Review of Further Education Governance in Scotland a number of institutions have merged on a regional basis.

Due to its geographic location, Borders College did not merge as part of this process, but its partnership working with Heriot Watt University demonstrates Borders College's awareness of the ability to increase capacity whilst making efficiencies of scale savings.

We have undertaken a review of governance arrangements in place at the College as part of our audit work. We did not note any control weaknesses which require reporting.

### Prevention and Detection of Fraud and Irregularity

The integrity of public funds is a key concern for the organisation and for auditors. As external auditors, we are required to consider the arrangements made by management for the prevention and detection of fraud and irregularities. Our enquiries of management and the College's internal auditors found that there were no internal frauds during 2012-13. We conducted testing on journal entries and related party transactions to highlight any unusual transactions. There were no issues arising from this testing.

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# Section 5: Performance

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### Performance

#### Introduction

Outcome agreements were introduced by the Scottish Funding Council (SFC) in Academic Year 2012-13, and set out what colleges and universities plan to deliver in return for their funding from SFC. Their focus is on the contribution that the colleges and universities make towards improving life chances, supporting world-class research and creating sustainable economic growth for Scotland.

### **Outcome Agreements**

The College have a range of objectives and activities set by the SFC as follows:

- Efficient regional structures
- Right learning in the right place
- High quality and efficient learning
- A developed workforce
- Sustainable institutions

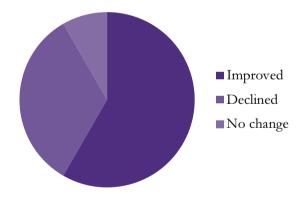
We have reviewed the College's progress against the above objectives. The College has continued its successful Borders campus working with Heriot Watt University. This partnership has allowed savings to be made through shared facilities as well as being able to offer a wider variety of options to students.

With a surplus of £2k in 2012-13, the college has been able to balance its budget. Although the surplus was smaller than in the prior year, this was chiefly due to changes in the pension figures.

### **Key Performance Indicators**

The Scottish Funding council requires colleges to publish certain KPIs in its Operating and Financial Review.

We have reviewed the movements of these KPIs below in figure 3 between 2011/12 and 2012/13.



Source: Borders College Audited Accounts 2012/13

# **Section 6:** Fees, non audit services and independence

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# Fees, non audit services and independence

We confirm below our final fees charged for the audit and confirm that there were no fees for the provision of non audit services.

#### **Fees**

	Per Audit plan £	Actual fees £
Audit of Borders College	12,800	12,800
Audit of BC Consultants Ltd	1,000	1,000
Audit of student support funds	1,135	1,135
Total audit fees	14,935	14,935

#### **Fees for other services**

Service	Fees £
None	Nil

#### **Independence and ethics**

We confirm that there are no significant facts or matters that impact on our independence as auditors that we are required or wish to draw to your attention. We have complied with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards and therefore we confirm that we are independent and are able to express an objective opinion on the financial statements.

We confirm that we have implemented policies and procedures to meet the requirements of the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards.

# **Section 7:** Communication of audit matters

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# Communication of audit matters to those charged with governance

International Standard on Auditing (ISA) 260, as well as other ISAs, prescribe matters which we are required to communicate with those charged with governance, and which we set out in the table opposite.

The Audit Plan outlined our audit strategy and plan to deliver the audit, while this Audit Findings report presents the key issues and other matters arising from the audit, together with an explanation as to how these have been resolved.

#### **Respective responsibilities**

This Audit Findings Report has been prepared in the context of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies issued by Audit Scotland.

We have been appointed as the College's independent external auditors by the Auditor General for Scotland, the body responsible for appointing external auditors to the Further Education sector in Scotland. As external auditors, we have a broad remit covering finance and governance matters.

Our annual work programme is set in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice ('the Code') issued by Audit Scotland on behalf of the Auditor General and includes nationally prescribed and locally determined work. Our work considers the College's key risks when reaching our conclusions under the Code.

It is the responsibility of the College to ensure that proper arrangements are in place for the conduct of its business, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for. We have considered how the College is fulfilling these responsibilities.

Our communication plan	Audit Plan	Audit Findings
Respective responsibilities of auditor and management/those charged with governance	✓	
Overview of the planned scope and timing of the audit. Form, timing and expected general content of communications	✓	
Views about the qualitative aspects of the entity's accounting and financial reporting practices, significant matters and issues arising during the audit and written representations that have been sought		✓
Confirmation of independence and objectivity	✓	✓
A statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, relationships and other matters which might be thought to bear on independence.  Details of non-audit work performed by Grant Thornton UK LLP and network firms, together with fees charged  Details of safeguards applied to threats to independence	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>
Material weaknesses in internal control identified during the audit		✓
Identification or suspicion of fraud involving management and/or others which results in material misstatement of the financial statements		✓
Compliance with laws and regulations		✓
Expected auditor's report		✓
Uncorrected misstatements		✓
Significant matters arising in connection with related parties		✓
Significant matters in relation to going concern		✓

# Appendices

# Appendix A: Audit opinion

### We have issued the College with an unmodified audit report

# Independent auditor's report to the members of the Board of Management of Borders College, the Auditor General for Scotland and the Scottish Parliament

I have audited the financial statements of Borders College for the year ended 31 July 2013 under the Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992 and section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005. The financial statements comprise Income and Expenditure Account and Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the parties to whom it is addressed in accordance with the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000 and for no other purpose. In accordance with paragraph 125 of the Code of Audit Practice approved by the Auditor General for Scotland, I do not undertake to have responsibilities to members or officers, in their individual capacities, or to third parties.

#### Respective responsibilities of the Board of Management and auditor

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities of the Board of Management, the Board of Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and is also responsible for ensuring the regularity of expenditure and income. My responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) as required by the Code of Audit Practice approved by the Auditor General for Scotland. Those standards require me to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors. I am also responsible for giving an opinion on the regularity of expenditure and income in accordance with the Public Finance and Accountability (Scotland) Act 2000.

#### Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the body's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the Board of Management; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. It also

involves obtaining evidence about the regularity of expenditure and income. In addition, I read all the financial and non-financial information in the annual report to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If I become aware of any apparent material misstatements, irregularities, or inconsistencies I consider the implications for my report.

#### Opinion on financial statements

In my opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view in accordance with the Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992 and directions made thereunder by the Scottish Funding Council of the state of the body's affairs as at 31 July 2013 and of its surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992 and directions made thereunder by the Scottish Funding Council, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005, and regulation 14 of The Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

### Opinion on regularity

In my opinion in all material respects the expenditure and income in the financial statements were incurred or applied in accordance with any applicable enactments and guidance issued by the Scottish Ministers.

#### Opinion on other prescribed matters

In my opinion the information given in the Operating and Financial Review for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

### Matters on which I am required to report by exception

I am required to report to you if, in my opinion:

- proper accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- I have not received all the information and explanations I require for my audit; or
- the Statement of Corporate Governance and Internal Control does not comply with Scottish Funding Council requirements.

I have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

# Appendix B: Letter of Representation

Grant Thornton UK LLP 7 Exchange Crescent Conference Square Edinburgh EH3 8AD

Dear Sirs

#### Borders College: Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 July 2013

This representation letter is provided in connection with the audit of the financial statements of Borders College for the year ended 31 July 2013 for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view in accordance with the 2007 Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting for Further and Higher Education Institutions (the SORP). I confirm that to the best of my knowledge and belief having made such inquiries as I considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing myself:

#### **Financial Statements**

- i. I have fulfilled my responsibilities, as set out in the Statement of Responsibilities for the Statement of Accounts, for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the Financial Memorandum agreed between the Scottish Funding Council and the College. In particular the financial statements give a true and fair view of Border College's state of affairs as at the 31 July 2013 and of its income and expenditure for the financial period.
- I acknowledge my responsibility for the design and implementation of internal control to prevent and detect error and fraud.
- iii. Significant assumptions used by me in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
- iv. Related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of the SORP.
- All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the SORP requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
- vi. The financial statements are free of material misstatements, including omissions.

#### Information Provided

I have provided you with:

- i. access to all information of which I am aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
- ii. additional information that you have requested from me for the purpose of your audit; and
- iii. unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determine it necessary to obtain audit evidence.

I have disclosed to you the results of my assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.

All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.

I have disclosed to you my knowledge of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity involving:

- management;
- ii. employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
- iii. others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

I have disclosed to you my knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

I have disclosed to you all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.

I have disclosed to you the identity of the entity's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which I am aware.

Yours faithfully

#### Pete Smith

Director of Finance and Resources



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