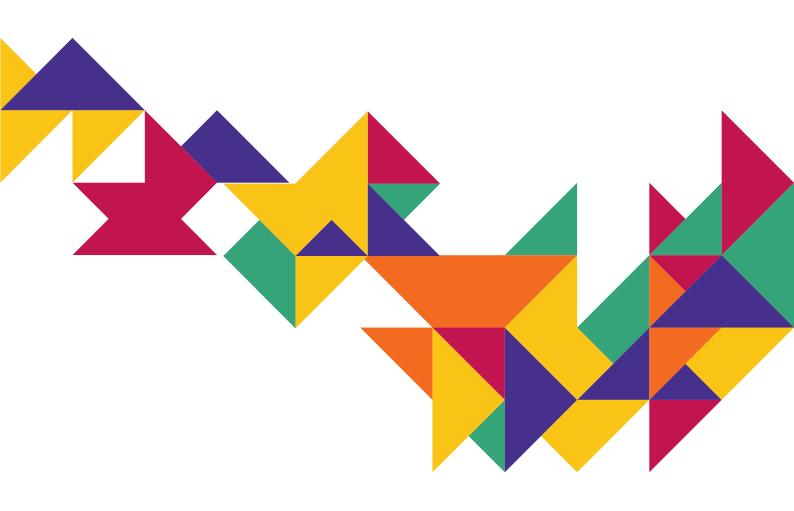


Student Awards Agency for Scotland

External audit plan for the financial year ended 31 March 2017 - Presented to those charged with governance

Audit and Risk Committee 1 February 2017





Student Awards Agency for Scotland Members of the Audit and Risk Committee Saughton House Broomhouse Drive Edinburgh EH11 3UT

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1st February 2017

Dear Members of the Audit and Risk Committee

External audit plan for the financial year ended 31 March 2017

Please find enclosed our annual external audit plan addressed to those charged with governance for the financial year ended 31 March 2017. We are delighted to have been appointed as your external auditors and look forward to working with you to ensure you get maximum value from our audit work. We will be pragmatic and actively engage with you throughout the year in an open and transparent manner, ensuring you benefit from our wider insights and observations.

Our plan sets out how as your auditors we will fully discharge our responsibilities as set out in the Audit Scotland Code of Audit Practice 2016 (the Code), as well as the requirements set out in International Standards of Auditing (ISA's) (UK and Ireland).

Under the Code, reflecting on the nature and size of SAAS we have determined that the full wider scope audit is not appropriate. However, as set out in the Code, we will ensure our work allows us to make suitable conclusions in respect of the appropriateness of disclosures in the governance statement and financial sustainability of SAAS and its services over the medium to long term.

In particular, our approach delivers:

- A robust, independent challenge of your judgements and key aspects of your financial statements, in particular in respect of the significant audit risks and other audit risks as highlighted in this plan;
- An efficient and effective audit which is proportionate and risk based; and
- ٠ A clear and concise annual report addressed to those charged with governance and the Auditor General for Scotland, reporting the outcome of our work during the year and reflecting our key judgements and conclusions over your arrangements as relevant to our audit role.

We look forward to working with you over the course of our appointment and discussing this plan with you the on 1st February 2017.

Gareth Kelly, Engagement Leader

Associate Director For Grant Thornton UK LLP

Chartered Accountants

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Our approach at a glance

A smooth transition

- We have extensive experience of transitioning into new clients and will do this at minimum disruption to you
- We will quickly look to build up good working relationships with your team
- We will produce a high level plan with you upfront and agree key dates for our work, and deliverables

Regular meetings throughout the process

- Gareth Kelly as engagement leader or Matthew Cable as incharge auditor will meet with you on a regular basis, discuss your emerging issues and act as a sounding board
- Member of the team will attend Audit and Risk Committee meetings where we have papers to present
- We will hold private meetings with the Chief Executive as Accountable Officer and Audit and Risk Committee, if required.

Feedback from you

- · Debrief meeting with senior finance staff
- Client service review undertaken and feedback shared with all of our team
- · Action plan to address findings where relevant

Completion

- Finalise all statutory accounts by 31st October
- Sign accounts and audit opinion

Audit and Risk Committee meeting

- · Present Annual Report to those Charged with Governance
- Discuss key audit issues; associated risks identified and action plan
- Hold pre-meeting with Audit and Risk Committee Chair, if required

Annual Report to those charged with Governance

- Sets out key audit and accounting issues and how these have been resolved
- Provides comments on systems and controls, and review of accounting policies; conclusions and judgements in respect of your arrangements across the wider scope remit
- Key judgements and conclusions from our wider scope work, including improvement opportunities

Audit clearance meeting

- · Discuss audit issues with management
- Agree treatment of any unadjusted differences
- · Practical recommendations on systems and controls

Audit planning meeting

- Meeting and discussion with key management to identify audit risks/judgements in particular the Director of Finance and Head of Corporate Office
- Consider key aspects of your organisation, strategic goals and business issues
- Agree client prepared schedules, accounts and audit timetables

Audit Plan

- Confirm audit risk areas and agreed audit approach
 Set out audit scope and agreed timetable, including how we discharge our responsibilities under the Audit Scotland code of practice
- · Formal communication with the Audit and Risk Committee

Interim audit - January 2017

- Review of systems and controls
- Assess control environment
- Liaise with Internal Audit, review outputs and assess impact on our work

Final accounts audit

- · Focused on risk areas, with Engagement Lead review
- IDEA interrogation software utilised to provide efficiency and insight (data analytics)
- Audit issues and potential adjustments, discussed and cleared with you as they arise

Annual report including annual governance statement

- Check the annual report is consistent with the accounts and meets the requirements set out in the FReM
- Check the annual governance statement is consistent with our knowledge of SAAS

Our approach at a glance (continued)

In summary our audit is risk based and undertaken in accordance with International Standards of Auditing ("ISA (UK&I") and Audit Scotland Code of Practice 2016.

We will continue to understand your business strategy, key organisational arrangements and changes, within the context of the wider central government in Scotland.

Our audit will be largely substantive in nature although under our ISA requirements we will seek to understand your internal control environment, including policies and procedures, segregation of duties and budgeting and financial reporting arrangements.

Wider Scope – Smaller Body

For smaller bodies we are allowed under the Audit Scotland Code of Practice to not in our judgement, apply the full wider scope for SAAS given the nature of SAAS as an organisation taking into account the complexity of your arrangements involving income and expenditure.

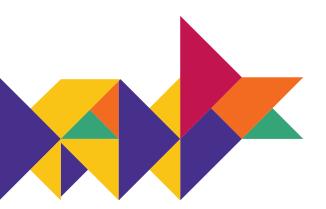
However, we will focus on financial sustainability considering your medium to longer term financial planning for example scenario planning around future funding settlements, your savings and transformational programmes and future strategic direction.

Internal Audit

As set out in ISA (UK&I) 610 'using the work of internal auditors' we are prohibited from using internal audit to provide direct assistance' to the audit, therefore we design our approach to internal audit to ensure compliance with these requirements.

We have reviewed the Internal Audit Plan for 2016/17 and will review reports finalised during the year and meet with Internal Audit to discuss their work including their understanding of the control environment and potential fraud risks. Should Internal Audit identify specific material deficiencies in the control environment during the year we will consider the impact of this on our planned audit approach and substantive testing, adjusting our work where appropriate.

We will work together with Internal Audit in respect of our risk assessment, minimising any risk of duplication or inefficiency. In 2016/17 we do not plan to place formal reliance on the work of Internal Audit for our financial statements audit due to the nature of the internal audit work. In respect of our wider scope audit work we will take into account Internal Audit's 2016/17 reviews if relevant.

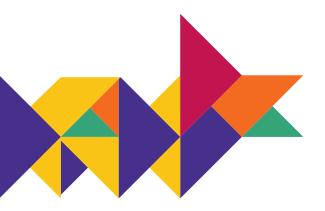


Our approach at a glance (continued)

Professional standards

Our objective is robust, quality driven external audit which adds value to you. Our team works to the highest level of professional standards in delivering their work. Specifically we would highlight:

- professional scepticism will be applied throughout the audit, in particular in respect of significant or key judgements.
- we will provide robust challenge to management based on our significant Public Sector experience, including wider Central Government experience.
- we will seek to really understand your culture and ethics as well as SAAS's Strategic priorities, risks and challenges and how you operated on a day to day basis. This will mean our approach is suitably tailored to you and is risk based.
- we will involve necessary specialist to support us in our audit work, for example, our internal national technical and IT audit teams.
- we will use IDEA, our data analytical software to effectively and efficiently test your balances and transactions during the year including journals.



Materiality

We are required to audit the financial statements and to give an opinion as to:

- whether they give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Student Awards Agency for Scotland and its expenditure and income for the period 1 April 2016 to 31 March 2017
- whether they have been prepared properly in accordance with relevant legislation, applicable accounting standards and other reporting requirements including our regularity opinion
- The part of the remuneration report which is subject to audit is free from misstatement.

Determining materiality

In performing our audit, we apply the concept of materiality, following the requirements of International Standard on Auditing (UK & Ireland) (ISA) 320: Materiality in planning and performing an audit.

The standard states that 'misstatements, including omissions, are considered to be material if they, individually or in the aggregate, could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements'.

Overall materiality

As is usual in public sector entities, we have determined materiality for the financial statements as a proportion of gross revenue expenditure of the Student Awards Agency for Scotland. Using budgeted annual expenditure we have calculated our preliminary planning materiality as \pounds 121,000 (1% of gross expenditure).

It is normal practice for us to reconsider our materiality levels when final accounts are presented for audit. We will report any changes in our materiality threshold to you within our Annual Report to those charged with Governance.

Performance materiality

Performance materiality is set at \pm 79,000 and is calculated based on 65% of materiality, and represents the amount set for the financial statements as a whole to reduce the probability that the aggregate of uncorrected and undetected misstatements exceed materiality.

Trivial

Under ISA 540, auditors set an amount below which misstatements would be clearly trivial and would not need to be accumulated or reported to those charged with governance because we would not expect that the accumulation of such amounts would have a material effect on the financial statements. We have defined the amount below which misstatements would be clearly trivial to be \pounds 1,200 based on 1% of materiality. We will report to you any adjustments identified through our audit work if below these thresholds where we consider them to be material by nature.

Regularity Opinion

The Student Awards Agency for Scotland is responsible for ensuring that public money is used only for its approved purpose.

As required we provide an opinion on the regularity of the income and expenditure of the Student Awards Agency for Scotland. We will therefore consider whether there are adequate controls in place over expenditure and substantively test transactions to ensure they are in line with the approved purpose of the Student Award Agency for Scotland.



Significant audit risks

There are two presumed significant risks which are applicable to all audits under auditing standards. However, as shown in the table below, we have rebutted the risk around revenue recognition leaving one significant risk applicable to SAAS.

	Significant Risk	Description of risk	Work planned
1	Management override of controls	Under ISA (UK&I) 240 there is a presumed risk that the risk of management over-ride of controls is present in all entities (fraud risk)	
2	The revenue cycle includes	Under ISA 240 (UK&I) there is a presumed risk that revenue may be misstated due to the improper recognition of revenue.	Having considered the risk factors set out in ISA (UK&I) 240 and the nature of the revenue streams at the Agency, we determined the risk of fraud arising from revenue recognition can be rebutted, because:
	fraudulent transactions	This presumption can be rebutted if the	 there is little incentive to manipulate revenue recognition;
	TAISACIOIS	auditor concludes that there is no risk of material misstatement due to fraud relating to revenue recognition.	 As the Agency does not have a separate bank account and access funds direct from Scottish Government there is limited opportunity to manipulate reported revenues; and
			• the culture and ethical frameworks of central government, including SAAS, mean that all forms of fraud are seen as unacceptable.



Significant risks often relate to significant non-routine transactions and judgmental matters. Non-routine transactions are transactions that are unusual, either due to size or nature, and that therefore occur infrequently. Judgmental matters may include the development of accounting estimates for which there is significant measurement uncertainty

(ISA (UK&I)315).

Other relevant audit risks identified when planning our audit

As part of our planning work we identified other potential risks of material misstatement where the likelihood of material misstatement can not be reduced to remote, without gaining an understanding of the associated control environment, along with the performance of an appropriate level of substantive work. The risk of misstatement is lower than that for a significant risk for example these areas are not considered to be areas that are highly judgemental, or unusual in relation to the day to day activities of the Student Awards Agency for Scotland

Area	Description of risk	Work planned
Completeness of operating expenditure	Operating expenses are understated or not recorded in the right period.	 We will Complete walkthrough of the controls and procedures around purchase ordering, procurement and general payment and recording of expenditure Reconcile creditors ledger to the general ledger and financial statements Perform cut-off testing on pre-year end and post year end transactions to gain comfort around the completeness and accuracy of recognised expenditure Gain comfort around the regularity of expenditure and the application of public funds in accordance with Scottish Government guidelines.
Completeness of employee remuneration	Employee costs are a large source of expenditure. There are a large number of transactions processed throughout the year and SAAS rely on numerous controls to ensure that employee costs are recorded correctly in the financial statements.	 Complete walkthroughs of the controls and procedures around the payment of staff Analytically review payroll expenses in comparison to expectations



The auditor should evaluate the design and determine the implementation of the entity's controls, including relevant control activities, over those risks for which, in the auditor's judgment, it is not possible or practicable to reduce the risks of material misstatement at the assertion level to an acceptably low level with audit evidence obtained only from substantive procedures

A quality audit

Ensuring we deliver on our commitments to you is important to us.

Our quarterly meetings are an opportunity to discuss our performance and confirm your expectations about audit outputs and audit approach including our team interactions with you for example, are being met.

We will look to use the performance metrics set out below so you can assess our performance; and we will report our progress back to you.

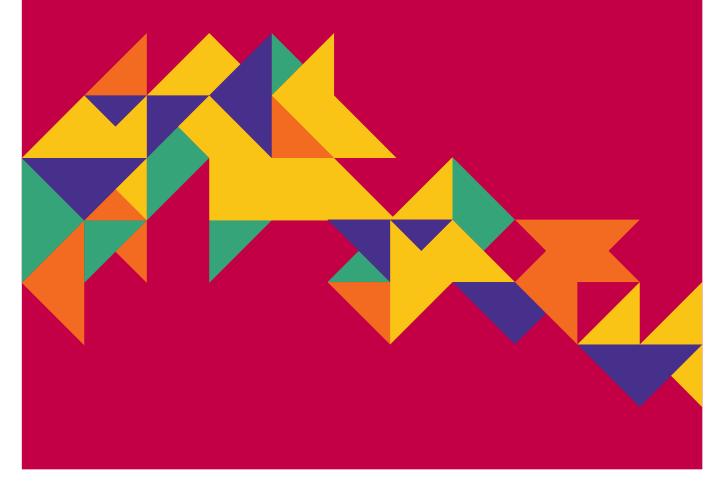
We will also undertake regular client service reviews so that you can tell us how we are performing, as well as recognising that Audit Scotland will also ask you for feedback on us. We take your feedback seriously and will seek to continually improve our service, reflecting on your ongoing feedback.

The table outlines the service levels that you can expect as a minimum. We will always strive to do more, and deliver above and beyond these.

Area	Proposed service level and indicator
Response time	 We will respond to all minor queries or requests for assistance within two working days We will provide an initial response to all major queries or requests for assistance within two working days, with full responses within five working days We will acknowledge any complaint by return and will resolve it in discussion with you within two working days. We will escalate any complaint at your request
Achievement of planned inputs and milestone	 We will not vary the total approved audit fee, except by prior approval by the Director of Finance and the Audit and Risk Committee We will achieve all key milestone dates and audit inputs, as agreed with you at the start of the year. All papers for Audit and Risk Committee will have been reviewed by management and submitted in advance of the paper deadlines (100% target)
Liaison	 We will agree a schedule of liaison meetings with you at the start of each year, along with the proposed dates for our on-site work We will confirm agendas for every liaison meeting a week in advance to allow the most appropriate colleagues participate We will attend all Audit and Risk Committee meetings where we have a paper with the Engagement Lead attending where appropriate.
Reporting	• Our reports will be clear and concise and include sufficient/ appropriate evidence of our work.
Audit protocol	• We will comply with all auditing and ethical standards and will maintain the integrity, objectivity and independence of the team at all times (100%)
Client feedback	• We will informally seek your feedback throughout the year. On an annual basis we will undertake a client satisfaction survey with an aim of a score of 8 or above (out of 10)

Appendices

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Audit Scotland general principles of working and our commitments to you

Independent

• full compliance with independence and ethical standards

Co-ordinated & integrated co-ordination with Auditor

- General and Audit Scotland
 seeking to minimise duplication/inefficiency with Assurance Providers for
- example internal auditsharing of Audit Scotland National Reports including action plans

Adds value

- clear and concise Annual Report to those charged with Governance
- recommended actions which make a difference to you and are aligned to your risk framework
- judgements and conclusionssupported by evidence

clear plan linked to final

upfront, open engagement

responsive to your queries

consideration of potential contentious audit areas upfront to agree early resolution

Transparent

reporting

Proportionate & risk based

• focus on significant audit risks relevant to you and meeting ISA requirements. Code of Audit Practice general principles

Quality focused

- fully ISA (UK & Ireland) compliant audit
- full compliance with Audit Scotland Code of Audit practice
- Rigorous quality checks built into our audit approach
- an internal audit quality compliance programme

Public focused

focus on user of the accounts and what matters to them

- jargon free easy to understand
- commentary supported by evidence
- risk based and relevant to you
- jargon free, easy to understand reports

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Our team and deliverables

The audit cycle



Our team	Date	Activity	Audit Scotland Deliverables
Consthe Keller	October/	Audit Planning & Meetings with Management	
Gareth Kelly Associate Director	November 2016	Handover meeting with predecessor auditor	
T 0141 223 0891 E gareth.kelly@uk.gt.com		Review of predecessor audit file to gain comfort over opening balances	
Matthew Cable In-charge Auditor T 0131 659 8520	18 January 2017	Interim site visit commences	
E matthew.a.cable@uk.gt.com Raul Rodriguez	1 February 2017	Audit Plan presented to Audit and Risk Committee	Submit Audit Plan (deadline for Committee 23 January 2017, Audit Scotland Central Government Deadline 28 February 2017)
IT Audit Specialist T 0131 659 8534 E <u>raul.rodriguez@uk.gt.com</u>	29 May 2017 5 June 2017	Receipt of accounts and annual report and off-site initial review	Government Deadline 201 (Drdaty 2017)
	5 June 2017	Year end fieldwork commences (timing to be finalised)	
	16 June 2017	Audit findings meeting with Director of Finance and Head of Corporate Office	
	5 July 2017	Report audit findings to those charged with governance (Audit and Risk Committee)	Certify annual accounts, submit annual accounts and annual audit report.
	July 2017	Sign financial statements opinion	
	August 2017	Debrief and learning meeting	

Independence and fees

Audit Fee

Service	Fees £
External Auditor Remuneration	16,760
Pooled Costs	4,180
Contribution to Audit Scotland	940
Expected Fee	21,880

The audit fee is calculated in accordance with guidance issued by Audit Scotland.

Your total fee for the 2016-17 external audit is £21,880.

Typically our fee assumptions include:

- supporting schedules to all figures in the accounts are supplied by the agreed dates and in accordance with the agreed upon information request list
- the scope of the audit, and the Student Awards Agency for Scotland activities will not change significantly from planned
- Student Awards Agency for Scotland will make available management and accounting staff to help us locate information and to provide explanations.
- We will only receive (and audit) 3 sets of accounts (1st draft; amended draft and final)
- In accordance with the Audit Scotland guidance we can vary the fee by 10% up or down of the mid-point set at \pounds 16,760, depending on certain risk factors. We have for 2016/17 decided to leave the fee at the mid-point \pounds 16,760.



Fees for other services

Service	Fees £
At planning stage we confirm there are no non-audit fees	Nil

Independence and ethics

We confirm that there are no significant facts or matters that impact on our independence as auditors that we are required or wish to draw to your attention. We have complied with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards and therefore we confirm that we are independent and are able to express an objective opinion on the financial statements.

Full details of all fees charged for audit and non-audit services will be included in our Annual Report to those charged with governance at the conclusion of the audit.

We confirm that we have implemented policies and procedures to meet the requirements of the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards.

We are required by auditing and ethical standards to communicate any relationships that may affect the independence and objectivity of the audit team. We can confirm no independence concerns have been identified.

Fraud arrangements

The term fraud refers to intentional acts of one or more individuals amongst management, those charged with governance, employees or third parties involving the use of deception that result in a material misstatement of the financial statements. In assessing risks, the audit team is alert to the possibility of fraud at Student Awards Agency for Scotland.

As part of our audit work we are responsible for:

- identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud in particular in relations to management override of controls;
- designing and implementing appropriate audit testing to gain assurance over our assessed risks of fraud; and
- responding appropriately to any fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit.

As auditors we obtain reasonable but not absolute assurance the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We will obtain annual representation from management regarding managements assessment of fraud risk, including internal controls, and any known or suspected fraud or misstatement. In addition, we will ask the question of the Audit and Risk Committee at the planning stage and routinely during the audit. The primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with management and those charged with governance including establishing and maintaining internal controls over the reliability of financial reporting effectiveness and efficiency of operations and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

It is the Student Awards Agency for Scotland's responsibility to establish arrangements to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularity. This includes:

- developing, promoting and monitoring compliance with standing orders and financial instructions
- developing and implementing strategies to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularity
- receiving and investigating alleged breaches of proper standards of financial conduct or fraud and irregularity.

Throughout the audit we work with the Student Awards Agency for Scotland to review specific areas of fraud risk, including the operation of key financial controls. We also examine the policies in place, strategies, standing orders and financial instructions to ensure that they provide a strong framework of internal control.

In addition, as set out in the Audit Scotland Code of Audit Practice we have a role in reviewing the Student Awards Agency for Scotland NFI arrangements, in response to the national fraud initiative exercise.



Respective responsibilities

As set out in the Code of Audit Practice (pages 10 to 16) there are a number of key responsibilities you as an organisation are responsible for, and others, as appointed auditors we are responsible for. These are summarised below:

Area	Student Awards Agency for Scotland Responsibilities
Corporate governance	 Establishing arrangements for proper conduct of its affairs Legality of activities and transactions Monitoring adequacy and effectiveness of arrangements (inc role of those charged with governance)
Financial statements	 Preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of their financial position Maintaining accounting records and working papers Putting in place systems of Internal Control Maintaining proper accounting records Preparing and publishing an annual governance statement, management commentary and remuneration report Effective systems of internal control as well as financial, operational and compliance controls – supporting achievement of objectives and secure value for money
Financial position	• Proper arrangements to ensure financial position is soundly based and responsibility to ensure arrangements secure best value
Fraud and error	• Establishing appropriate arrangements for prevention and detection of fraud, error, irregularities, bribery and corruption and affairs are properly managed

Our responsibilities

- Undertake statutory duties and comply with professional engagement and ethical standards
- Provide an opinion on financial statements and where appropriate regularity of transactions
- Review and report on, as appropriate, other information eg annual governance statements, management commentary, remuneration reports
- Notify the Auditor General when circumstances indicate a statutory report may be required
- Demonstrate compliance with wider public audit scope as relevant to 'smaller bodies' as set out in the Code

How do we do this in practice

- By reviewing and providing judgements and conclusions on the SAAS's arrangements including those across the wider scope of the audit
- Suitability of corporate governance arrangements in year
- Financial position and arrangements for ensuring financial sustainability in the medium to longer term
- Review of other information in line with our knowledge and understanding of SAAS
- Ongoing dialogue and engagement with Audit Scotland during the year

Weaknesses and risks identified by us as your auditors are only those which have come to our attention during our normal audit work in accordance with the Code, and may not be all that exist. Communication by us of matters arising from the audit of the financial statements or of risks or weaknesses does not absolve management from its responsibility to address the issues raised and to maintain an adequate system of control.

Communication of audit matters with those charged with governance (summary of ISA requirements)

Our communication plan	Audit Plan	Annual Audit Report
Respective responsibilities of auditor and management/those charged with governance	~	
Overview of the planned scope and timing of the audit. Form, timing and expected general content of communications	~	
Views about the qualitative aspects of the entity's accounting and financial reporting practices, significant matters and issues arising during the audit and written representations that have been sought		~
Confirmation of independence and objectivity	~	✓
A statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, relationships and other matters which might be thought to bear on independence.	~	√
Details of non-audit work performed by Grant Thornton UK LLP and network firms, together with fees charged.		
Details of safeguards applied to threats to independence		
Material weaknesses in internal control identified during the audit		~
Identification or suspicion of fraud involving management and/or others which results in material misstatement of the financial statements		~
Non compliance with laws and regulations		√
Expected modifications to the auditor's report, or emphasis of matter		√
Uncorrected misstatements		√
Significant matters arising in connection with related parties		✓
Significant matters in relation to going concern		✓

International Standards on Auditing (ISA) 260, as well as other ISAs, prescribe matters which we are required to communicate with those charged with governance, and which we set out in the table opposite.

This document outlines our audit strategy and plan to deliver the audit, while the Annual Audit Report will be issued prior to approval of the financial statements and will present key issues and other matters arising from the audit, together with an explanation as to how these have been resolved.

We will communicate any adverse or unexpected findings affecting the audit on a timely basis, either informally or via a report to Student Awards Agency for Scotland.



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